

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-VI (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2024****Subject Code:3160112****Date:20-05-2024****Subject Name:Composite Materials****Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

**MARKS**

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|------------|--|-----------|
| <b>Q.1</b> | (a) Why are Composites used in Aerospace?  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain particulate and fiber reinforced composite materials.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Write short notes.<br>1. Types of fiber<br>2. Types of matrix  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.2</b> | (a) What is a composite material?  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Discuss the various applications of composite materials.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Derive transverse modulus for unidirectional lamina.   | <b>07</b> |
|            | <b>OR</b>  |           |
|            | (c) Derive Volume and Weight fraction for composite.   | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) What is transformation of stress and strain?   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) What are advantages of carbon fiber in Aerospace?  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) The E-glass fibers in polyester is 35% by weight.<br>Given Density of fiber $\rho_f=2.50\text{gm/ml}$ and density of matrix $\rho_m=1\text{ gm/ml}$<br>Calculate fiber volume fraction $V_f$ and density of composite $\rho_c$ for the lamina. | <b>07</b> |
|            | <b>OR</b>  |           |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) What do you mean by failure in materials? Explain the use of failure criteria.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) What is FRP? Write characteristics and advantages of FRPs.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Describe the stress-strain relations for plane stress in an orthotropic material.  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Define Lamina and laminate.  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) What is Prepeg? Explain.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain different types of thermoset polymers.   | <b>07</b> |
|            | <b>OR</b>  |           |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) What are the characteristics of super alloys?  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Discuss in detail symmetric laminates.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Write a note on Poisson's ratio with reference of composite material.  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) Write down the significance of fillers and additives in composite materials in detail.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Compare Polyester resins with Epoxy resins.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Derive an expression for density of a unidirectional composite lamina in terms of densities of its constituents.   | <b>07</b> |

**OR**

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|------------|--|-----------|
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) Define Isotropic and Anisotropic body.                               | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) What are the basic assumptions for analysis of laminated composites? | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Derive Inplane Shear modulus with neat sketch.                       | <b>07</b> |

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