

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII (NEW) EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2024

Subject Code:3171307

Date:28-05-2024

Subject Name:Design of Air Pollution Control Equipments

Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM

Total Marks:70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

MARKS

Q.1	(a) Discuss the operation and maintainace issues of Cyclone separator.	03
	(b) Draw plan and section of Cyclone Separator.	04
	(c) Enlist various types of scrubbers & briefly explain any two types with neat sketch.	07
Q.2	(a) Draw a detailed plan and section view of Electrostatic precipitator.	03
	(b) Explain particle removal mechanism of ESP from flue gas.	04
	(c) An ESP with specific collection area of $0.984 \text{ m}^2/\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{min}$ is found to have an actual overall efficiency of 97 %. If the value of A/Q is increase to $1.5 \text{ m}^2/\text{m}^3 \cdot \text{min}$. Estimate anticipated collection efficiency on basis of deutsch equation and hazen equation. Assume $n = 4$.	07
OR		
	(c) Determine the Saltaion velocity of conventional cyclone separator for following data: $Q = 10 \text{ m}^3/\text{Sec}$ $g = 9.81$ $\rho_g = 1.185 \text{ kg/m}^3$ $\rho_p = 2000 \text{ kg/m}^3$ $V_i = 21 \text{ m/sec}$. Assume Suitable data and take $\mu_g = 1.85 \times 10^{-5} \text{ kg/m} \cdot \text{sec}$.	07
Q.3	(a) Differentiate between Adsorption and Absorption.	03
	(b) Enlist the disadvantages of Bag filter.	04
	(c) Design Bag filter for the flow of $15 \text{ m}^3/\text{sec}$.	07
OR		
Q.3	(a) Differentiate between high velocity system and low velocity system.	03
	(b) What are the selection criteria's of Fans?	04
	(c) Explain the principle, construction and working of cyclonic scrubber along with neat sketch.	07
Q.4	(a) Enlist various adsorbent for control of gaseous pollutants.	03
	(b) Calculate gas velocity at throat of venturi scrubber, if the flow of flue gas is $2.5 \text{ m}^3/\text{Sec}$. The diameter of throat is 150 mm. Draw the design sketch.	04
	(c) Enlist and explain types of systems used to transport the dust to the collector. Draw neat sketches.	07

OR

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| Q.4 | (a) Explain methods to improve the efficiency of bag filter? | 03 |
| | (b) State design consideration for designing Duct system. | 04 |
| | (c) Write a short note on Spray Tower with neat sketch. | 07 |

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| Q.5 | (a) Explain the term Air to cloth ratio. What is its importance in design of bag filter? | 03 |
| | (b) State advantages and disadvantages of venturi scrubber. | 04 |
| | (c) Enlist Auxiliary Equipments. Highlights the importance of auxiliary equipment. Explain any one in detail. | 07 |

OR

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| Q.5 | (a) Define following terms:
1. Gauge Pressure
2. Capture velocity
3. Friction loss. | 03 |
| | (b) Draw any one hood system and explain in detail. | 04 |
| | (c) Explain the effects of changes in performance characteristics produced by changes in cyclone design & exhaust gas properties. | 07 |
