

# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-VII EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2025

Subject Code:3171303

Date:16-05-2025

Subject Name:Industrial Wastewater Pollution and Control

Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM

Total Marks:70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

MARKS

- Q.1**
- |     |   |           |
|-----|---|-----------|
| (a) | Explain the method of disposal of effluent into ocean.  | <b>03</b> |
| (b) | What is meant by industrial water pollution? Describe what happens when waste water from industries is discharged into nearby stream. | <b>04</b> |
| (c) | Why there are different discharge standards for different environmental sinks? Give your comments.                                    | <b>07</b> |

- Q.2**
- |     |   |           |
|-----|---|-----------|
| (a) | Enlist and explain the primary and secondary benefits of pollution control in industries. | <b>03</b> |
| (b) | Explain the different zones of lake based on biological activity.                         | <b>04</b> |
| (c) | What is Strength Reduction? How can strength reduction of wastewater be achieved?         | <b>07</b> |

**OR**

- |     |  |           |
|-----|--|-----------|
| (c) | What is Volume reduction? Enlist different technique of volume reduction. Explain any one in detail. | <b>07</b> |
|-----|--|-----------|

- Q.3**
- |     |   |           |
|-----|---|-----------|
| (a) | Enlist the sources of oil pollution in industries and explain the effects of oil pollution.             | <b>03</b> |
| (b) | Write a short note on Mechanical Air Flotation technique for removal of oil and grease from wastewater. | <b>04</b> |
| (c) | Write a short note on “Basic water quality parameter required for boiler feed water and cooling water.” | <b>07</b> |

**OR**

- Q.3**
- |     |   |           |
|-----|---|-----------|
| (a) | Explain why there is a need to recycle and reuse the wastewater.  | <b>03</b> |
| (b) | Write a short note on Parallel Plate Separator removal technology for oil and grease from wastewater.                                       | <b>04</b> |
| (c) | Enlist treatment technologies adopted for treatment of industrial wastewater at CETP. Explain importance of each unit of treatment at CETP. | <b>07</b> |

- Q.4**
- |     |   |           |
|-----|---|-----------|
| (a) | Enlist the objectives of proportioning the wastewater.  | <b>03</b> |
| (b) | What is Equalization? Explain its importance in treatment of wastewater.                                      | <b>04</b> |
| (c) | Explain Self-Purification capacity. Enlist and explain factors affecting self-purification capacity of river. | <b>07</b> |

**OR**

- Q.4**
- |     |  |           |
|-----|--|-----------|
| (a) | With the help of a neat sketch explain “DO sag curve”. | <b>03</b> |
|-----|--|-----------|

- (b) What is neutralization? Explain any one method of neutralization. **04**
- (c) Derive the equation for steady state concentration of pollutant in a lake. **07**
- Q.5** (a) Explain the objectives of setting up a CETP. **03**
- (b) Differentiate clearly between Stream standards and effluent standards highlighting the benefits and drawbacks of both. **04**
- (c) Write down waste water characteristics of effluent generated from textile industries. Also draw suitable waste water treatment plant for the same. **07**

**OR**

- Q.5** (a) State the limitations of a CETP. **03**
- (b) What is evaporation? How is it useful for treatment of strong industrial waste? **04**
- (c) Identify various sources of wastewater generation from pulp and paper industry & suggest appropriate treatment flow diagram to achieve effluent standards. **07**

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