

# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER-V EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2025

Subject Code:3150210

Date:20-05-2025

Subject Name:Automobile Engines

Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM

Total Marks:70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

- Q.1** (a) In what respect four stroke cycle CI engine differ from that of an SI engine? **03**  
(b) Draw the otto cycle on p-V and T-s diagrams and mark the various processes. **04**  
(c) Explain Valve timing diagram for 4-stroke C. I. Engine with neat sketch. **07**
- Q.2** (a) What are different air fuel mixture on which an engine can be operated? **03**  
(b) Explain working principle of Mechanical fuel pump with neat sketch. **04**  
(c) With a neat sketch explain the working principle of a simple carburetor. **07**
- OR**
- (c) Explain throttle body injection system with neat sketch. **07**
- Q.3** (a) Give difference between Air and solid injection system. **03**  
(b) Enlist properties of C.I engine fuels & define any three. **04**  
(c) Draw a schematic diagram of fuel feed pump and explain its working principle. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) What is the purpose of using a governor in CI engines? What are the two major type of governors? **03**  
(b) What is the purpose of a fuel injector? Mention the various parts of an injector assembly. **04**  
(c) Explain construction and working of Fuel Injector with neat sketch. **07**
- Q.4** (a) What are the various components to be lubricated in an engine? **03**  
(b) Compare the wet sump and dry sump lubrication system. **04**  
(c) Enlist types of cooling system & explain Thermo-syphon cooling system with neat sketch. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) What is delay period and what are the factors that affect it? **03**  
(b) Explain factors affecting flame propagation in C.I. Engine. **04**  
(c) Explain the stages of combustion with P- $\theta$  diagram in S.I. engines **07**
- Q.5** (a) How does the actual scavenging process differ from the theoretical one? Explain by means of suitable graph. **03**  
(b) What is meant by supercharging? What is its effect on engine performance? **04**  
(c) What is turbocharging? State the types of turbocharging and explain any one with neat sketch. **07**

**OR**

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|------------|-----|---|-----------|
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) | Explain the principle involved in the measurement of brake power.       | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) | Briefly discuss the various efficiency terms associated with an engine. | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) | With a neat sketch, explain an Eddy current dynamometer.                | <b>07</b> |

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