

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-VII EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2025****Subject Code:3170209****Date:16-05-2025****Subject Name:Automotive Aerodynamics and Aesthetics****Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

**MARKS**

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|------------|--|-----------|
| <b>Q.1</b> | (a) Explain the boundary layer thickness in context with automotive aerodynamics                     | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain the SAE aerodynamic axis system with neat sketch.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain the following : (i) flow separation (ii) venturi effect                                  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.2</b> | (a) Explain the effect of surface roughness on vehicle drag.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Discuss the Various resistance facing by the moving vehicle relative to the speed.               | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain the relative air speed and pressure condition over the upper profile of the moving car.  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |  |           |
|            | (c) Explain profile drag and discuss the drag coefficient over various shape of body.                | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) Define the Base drag and explain it in short.  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain the basic of lift and lift coefficient in short.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain the Trailing vortices drag and attached transverse vortices with neat sketch             | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |  |           |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) Explain the under body dams technique for reducing the lift.                                     | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain the impact of rear end spoiler on vehicle aerodynamics.                                  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Enlist the various drag reduction techniques and explain any two in details with neat sketch     | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Define : (i) Hatch back (ii) fast back (iii) square back   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain the cab roof deflector impact on vehicle aerodynamic resistance.                         | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain the effect of different cab to trailer body heights in details with neat sketch.         | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |  |           |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Explain the tractor-trailor skirting in short.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain the any one flow visualization technique for vehicle aerodynamic testing.                | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain the effect of different cab to trailer body gap in details with neat sketch              | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) Give the importance of clay modeling in vehicle aesthetic design.                                | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain any one on-road testing method for vehicle drag measurement.                             | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain the construction and working principle of suction type wind tunnel used to test vehicle. | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |  |           |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) Explain the impact of under body roughness on drag of vehicle.                                   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain the notchback with neat sketch.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain the body styling process in details considering the aesthetic of vehicles.               | <b>07</b> |

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