

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE- SEMESTER-VII (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2024****Subject Code:3170921****Date:19-11-2024****Subject Name: Power Quality and FACTS****Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

**MARKS**

- |            |   |           |
|------------|---|-----------|
| <b>Q.1</b> | (a) What is Power Quality and its importance?   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Discuss Impulse transients and Oscillatory transients.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) What is role of Grounding in terms of Power Quality. Discuss Single-point and Multipoint grounding. | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.2</b> | (a) What is load compensation?  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain Applications of SVC and STATCOM devices.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain the role of SVC device for Reactive Power Compensation.                                     | <b>07</b> |
|            | <b>OR</b>   |           |
|            | (c) Discuss different Static Var Compensators.  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) What are the types of FACTS controllers?  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Describe Power Oscillation Damping and Sub synchronous resonance damping enhancement.               | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain the schematic diagram and working principle of a STATCOM.                                   | <b>07</b> |
|            | <b>OR</b>   |           |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) What are the major sources of current harmonics?  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) What is inter-harmonics and sub-harmonics?  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Discuss harmonics in a Thyristor-Controlled Reactor.  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Explain the role of Harmonic Filters in Harmonics Mitigation.                                       | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) What is THD? Describe the Power Quality Standards for THD.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) How Static Var Compensators (SVCs) are used to improve transient stability of the power system.     | <b>07</b> |
|            | <b>OR</b>   |           |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Explain the Harmonics Effects in 3-Phase Transformer.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Discuss the application of harmonics standards for utility systems.                                 | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain working of RMS Meter and Flicker Meter with necessary diagrams.                             | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) What is flicker? List reasons responsible for flicker.  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Compare the harmonics due to DC drives and AC drives.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Discuss Power system harmonic analyzer.   | <b>07</b> |
|            | <b>OR</b>   |           |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) Give Differences between IEEE 519-1992 and IEC 61000-Series Standards.                              | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) What are CBEMA and ITI Curves?  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Discuss the measurement of frequency response of instrument transformer.                            | <b>07</b> |

\*\*\*\*\*