

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE - SEMESTER-VII (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2022****Subject Code:3170701****Date:18-01-2023****Subject Name:Compiler Design****Time:10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

		MARKS
Q.1	(a) What is compiler? What is front-end and back-end of compiler?	03
	(b) Write a brief note on input buffering techniques.	04
	(c) Explain input, output and action performed by each phases of compiler with example.	07
Q.2	(a) Define Handle, Handle pruning, Ambiguous grammar.	03
	(b) Explain error recovery strategies.	04
	(c) Define token, lexeme and pattern. Identify the lexemes that makes up the tokens for the following code <pre>const p = 10; if(a < p) { a++; If(a== 5) continue ; }</pre>	07
	OR	
	(c) Construct deterministic finite automata without constructing NFA for following regular expression. (a/b)*abb*.	07
Q.3	(a) What is lexical analysis? Which are the tasks performed by lexical analyzer.	03
	(b) Give the rule to remove left recursive grammar. And Eliminate left recursion from following grammar. $S \rightarrow Aa \mid b$ $A \rightarrow Ac \mid Sd \mid f$	04
	(c) Show the following grammar is LR(1) but not LALR(1). $S \rightarrow Aa \mid bAc \mid Bc \mid bBa$ $A \rightarrow d$ $B \rightarrow d$	07
	OR	
Q.3	(a) Write RE the following language.. 1. All string of 0's and 1's that do not contain 11. 2. All string of 0's and 1's that every 1 is followed by 00	03
	(b) What is left factoring in CFG? Perform the Left factoring of following Grammar. $S \rightarrow iEtS \mid iEtSaS \mid a$ $E \rightarrow b$	04

- (c) Construct SLR parsing table for the following grammar : 07
 $S \rightarrow (L) \mid a$
 $L \rightarrow L, S \mid S$
- Q.4** (a) Define : 1) synthesized attribute 2) inherited attribute 03
 (b) Construct syntax tree and DAG for following expression: 04
 $X = a * (b+c) - (b+c) * d$
 (c) Give syntax directed definition for simple desk calculator. Also show 07
 annotated parse tree for $6*5+7n$,
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Write a short note on Symbol table management. 03
 (b) Explain dynamic memory allocation strategy. 04
 (c) Translate the expression $-(a+b)*(c+d)*(a+b*c)$ into Quadruples, Triples, 07
 and Indirect triples
- Q.5** (a) Compare: Static v/s Dynamic Memory Allocation. 03
 (b) Explain Activation Record. 04
 (c) Explain any three code-optimization technique in detail. 07
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Explain Basic Block and Flow Graph with example. 03
 (b) Explain various parameter passing methods. 04
 (c) Explain various issues in design of code generator. 07
