

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE - SEMESTER-VI(NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2022****Subject Code:3161008****Date:16-12-2022****Subject Name:Sensors and Transducers****Time:02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM****Total Marks:70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
4. Simple and non-programmable scientific calculators are allowed.

**MARKS**

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|------------|---|-----------|
| <b>Q.1</b> | (a) Give sensor classification  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Define following term:<br>1) Sensitivity 2) Hysteresis 3) Precision 4) Accuracy               | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain Transducer with its characteristics and also give advantages and disadvantages.       | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.2</b> | (a) Explain calibration technique   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain the function block of the measurement system with neat diagram.                       | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Describe the RTD and explain how it can be used to measure temperature.                       | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |   |           |
|            | (c) Explain the principle of operations of LVDT with the help of neat sketch and characteristics. | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) What is smart sensor? Mention application of smart sensor.                                    | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain RVDT.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) What is gyroscope sensor? Explain its type and give its application.                          | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |   |           |
| <b>Q.3</b> | (a) Explain GPS (Global Positioning System.) Also give advantages.                                | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain types of strain gauges.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain thermocouple construction and also give advantages, limitations of it.                | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Define: Amplifiers.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain orifice meter for flow measurement.   | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain heat transfer using thermal conduction.   | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |   |           |
| <b>Q.4</b> | (a) Explain RTD with advantages.  | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain uses of data acquisition system.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain MEMS sensor, working principle also give advantage and applications.                  | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) Give principle and construction of Load cell.   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) What is sample and hold circuit? Explain with circuit diagram.                                | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain Direct Digitization and processing.   | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>  |   |           |
| <b>Q.5</b> | (a) Describe about DAQ? What is the need for DAQ?   | <b>03</b> |
|            | (b) Explain Touch screen sensor.  | <b>04</b> |
|            | (c) Explain how the fiber optic sensor work and list out its advantages.                          | <b>07</b> |

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